

**USING VISUAL CUES** Cut out the flash cards below and study the vocabulary words for this section.

political  
parties

*noun*

groups that help elect  
people and make rules

Federalist  
Party

*proper noun*

political party, co-  
founded by Alexander  
Hamilton, that wanted a  
strong central  
government

Democratic-  
Republican  
Party

*proper noun*

political party, founded by Thomas Jefferson and James Madison, that wanted to limit the power of the federal government

XYZ Affair

*proper noun*

demand by the French for money in exchange for peace talks with the United States

Alien and  
Sedition  
Acts

*proper noun*

laws that said people could not speak out against the government

Kentucky  
and  
Virginia  
Resolutions

*proper noun*

documents that said the  
Alien and Sedition Acts  
were unconstitutional